Observed situation in primary care

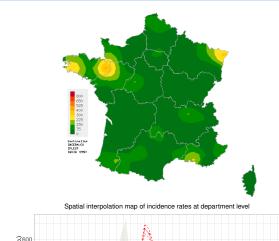
Epidemiological surveillance bulletin for the week 18 of the year 2025, from 04/28/2025 to 05/04/2025

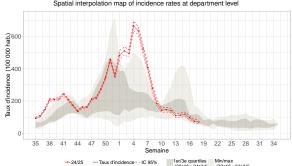
Sentinelles

Acute Respiratory Infection (ARI)

Covid-19, Influenza and other respiratory viruses

Low activity in general practice





Incidence rates and comparison with historical data

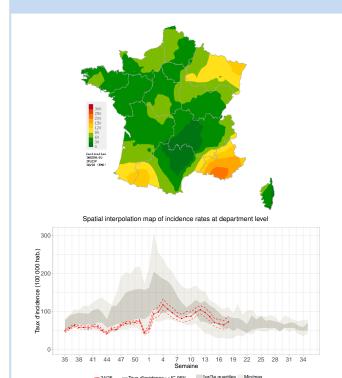
In mainland France, last week (2025w18), the incidence rate of acute respiratory infection (ARI) cases consulting in general practice was estimated at **70 cases per 100,000 population (95% CI [58; 82])**.

Subject to future data consolidation, this rate is **slightly decreasing** compared to the previous weeks and corresponds to a **similar activity level** than those usually observed at this time of the year (consolidated data for 2025w17: 74 [63; 85]).

ARI are caused by a variety of respiratory viruses including SARS-CoV-2 (Covid-19), influenza viruses, and other respiratory viruses such as RSV, rhinovirus and metapneumovirus. The purpose of ARI surveillance is to monitor outbreaks of these virus.

Acute diarrhea

Low activity in general practice



Incidence rates and comparison with historical data

In mainland France, last week (2025w18), the incidence rate of acute diarrhea cases seen in general practice was estimated at **72 cases per 100,000 population** (95% CI [57; 87]).

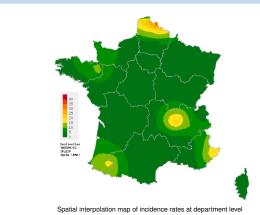
Subject to future data consolidation, this rate is **slightly increasing** compared to the previous week and corresponds to a **similar activity level** compared to those usually observed at this time of the year (consolidated data for 2025w17: 64 [53; 75]).

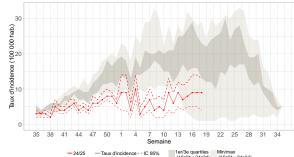
The purpose of acute diarrhea surveillance is to monitor gastroenteritis outbreaks.

Data sources: Sentinelles, Electronic Medical Records (EMR) IQVIA

Chickenpox

Low activity in general practice





Incidence rates and comparison with historical data

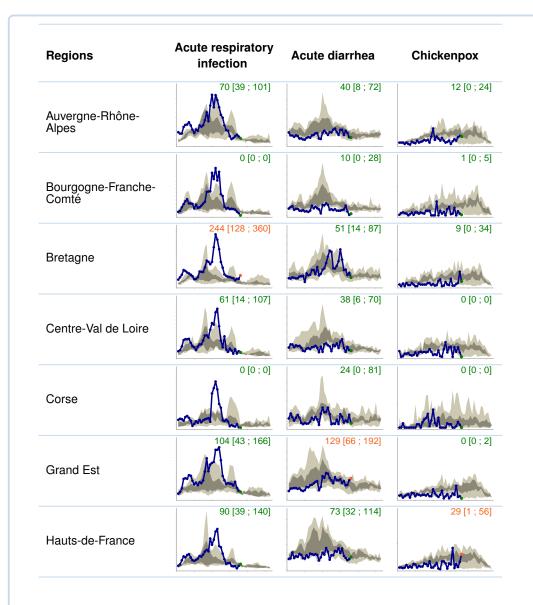
In mainland France, last week (2025w18), the incidence rate of Chickenpox cases seen in general practice was estimated at 9 cases per 100,000 population (95% CI [4: 13]).

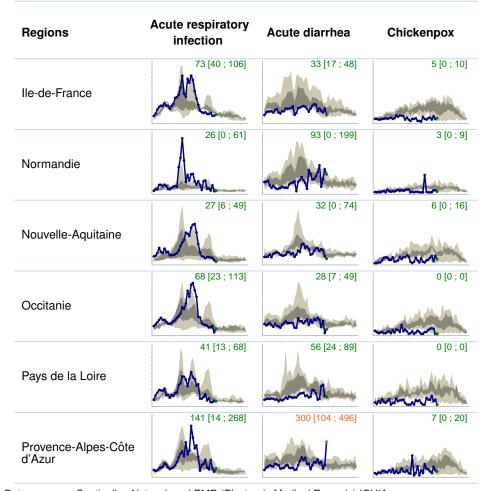
Subject to future data consolidation, this rate is **stable** compared to the previous weeks and corresponds to a **low activity level** compared to those usually observed at this time of the year (consolidated data for 2025w17: 9 [5; 14]).

Data sources: Sentinelles, Electronic Medical Records (EMR) IQVIA

Data sources: Sentinelles, Electronic Medical Records (EMR) IQVIA

Sentinelles





Data sources: Sentinelles Network and EMR (Electronic Medical Records) IQVIA

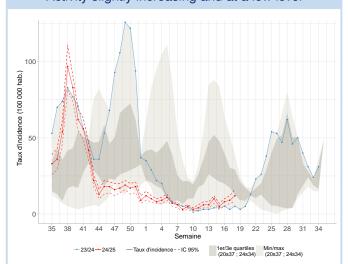
Activity levels

- Low activity
- Moderate activity
- High activity

For the three indicators, the blue curve corresponds to the change in the incidence rate per 100,000 population for the current year. For ARI, previous years (since 2020) are shown with the grey curves. For acute diarrhea and chickenpox, the distribution of weekly incidence rates for the previous years is shown in grayed colour, with quartiles in darker and minimum/maximum values in lighter and minimum/maximu

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Incidence rates of Covid-19 cases Activity slightly increasing and at a low level



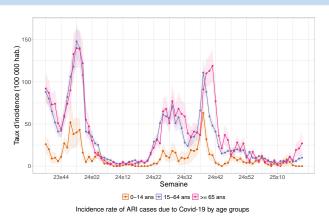
National ARI incidence rate due to Covid-19, and comparison with historical data

Last week (2025w18), the incidence rate of **Covid-19** cases seen in general practice among patients consulting for an ARI was estimated at **12 cases per 100,000 population** (95% CI [8; 16]), corresponding to 7,960 [5,030; 10,890] new cases.

Subject to future data consolidation, this rate is **slightly increasing for the third week in a row** (consolidated data for 2025w17: 10 [7; 13]).

Data source: Sentinelles

Incidence rates of Covid-19 cases by age groups



Last week (2025w18), the incidence rates of **Covid-19** cases seen in general practice among patients consulting for an ARI were estimated at:

- **0-14 years**: 0 cases per 100,000 population;
- **15-64 years**: 10 cases per 100,000 population (95% CI [5; 15]), corresponding to 4,109 [2,139; 6,079] new cases;
- **65 years and above**: 27 cases per 100,000 population (95% CI [13; 41]), corresponding to 3,851 [1,834; 5,868] new cases.

Subject to future data consolidation, these rates are slightly increasing in the 65+ age group, and stable for the other age groups compared to those of the previous weeks.

Description of Covid-19 cases presenting ARI seen in general practice

Since week 2025w15, the 66 Covid-19 described cases with an ARI had the following characteristics:

- Median age: 62 years (range from 14 years to 93 years);
- Male/female sex-ratio: 0.53 (23/43);
- **Risk factors**: 39% (26/66) of the patients had risk factors for complications;
- **Hospitalization**: 3% (2/66) of the patients were hospitalized after the consultation.

Data source: Sentinelles

In conclusion

Last week (2025w18), subject to future data consolidation, the incidence of **Covid-19** cases seen in general practice among patients consulting for an ARI was **slightly increasing for the third week in a row, particularly in the 65+ age group.** However, it still remained at a **low level of activity**.

Find the epidemiological bulletin of Santé publique France with all the surveillance data (ambulatory and hospital) on the Covid-19 pandemic.

Data source: Sentinelles

General organization and partners

Sentinelles

Surveillance organisation

Under the aegis of Santé publique France, surveillance in general practice in mainland France is moving towards the integration and joint analysis of data from different networks.

The epidemiological surveillance data published in this bulletin come from several complementary networks of general physicians:

- The Sentinelles network, coordinated by the Institut Pierre Louis of Epidemiology and Public Health (iPLESP) under the supervision of Sorbonne University and Inserm;
- and the EMR (Electronic Medical Records) database. managed by IQVIA.

During the enhanced respiratory infection surveillance season (September to April), data are also collected from physicians in the network coordinated by the general medicine departments of the University of Rouen and the Côte d'Azur University.

All these collected data are analysed jointly. They provide more reliable on a finer geographical scale, while limiting consolidation from one week to the next.

Current monitoring concerns nine health indicators with three of them being published each week in this bulletin:

You can find more information about the organization of this surveillance, the number of participating physicians, the methods used, scientific publications and partnerships on the Sentinelles network website: www.sentiweb.fr

Information and contacts

The Sentinelles team is composed of epidemiologists. statisticans, physicians, IT specialists and technicians.

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Partners and supervisory bodies

Partners

























Supervisory bodies of Sentinelles network







French General Practionner or Paediatrician?



Get involved in research and health monitoring in primary care by joining the Sentinelles network (become a Sentinelles doctor)!

THERE IS ALSO GENERAL POPULATION MONITORING



Join the participatory cohort for monitoring Covid-19 and influenza by registering at https://www.grippenet.fr

You don't need to be a healthcare professional to take part!